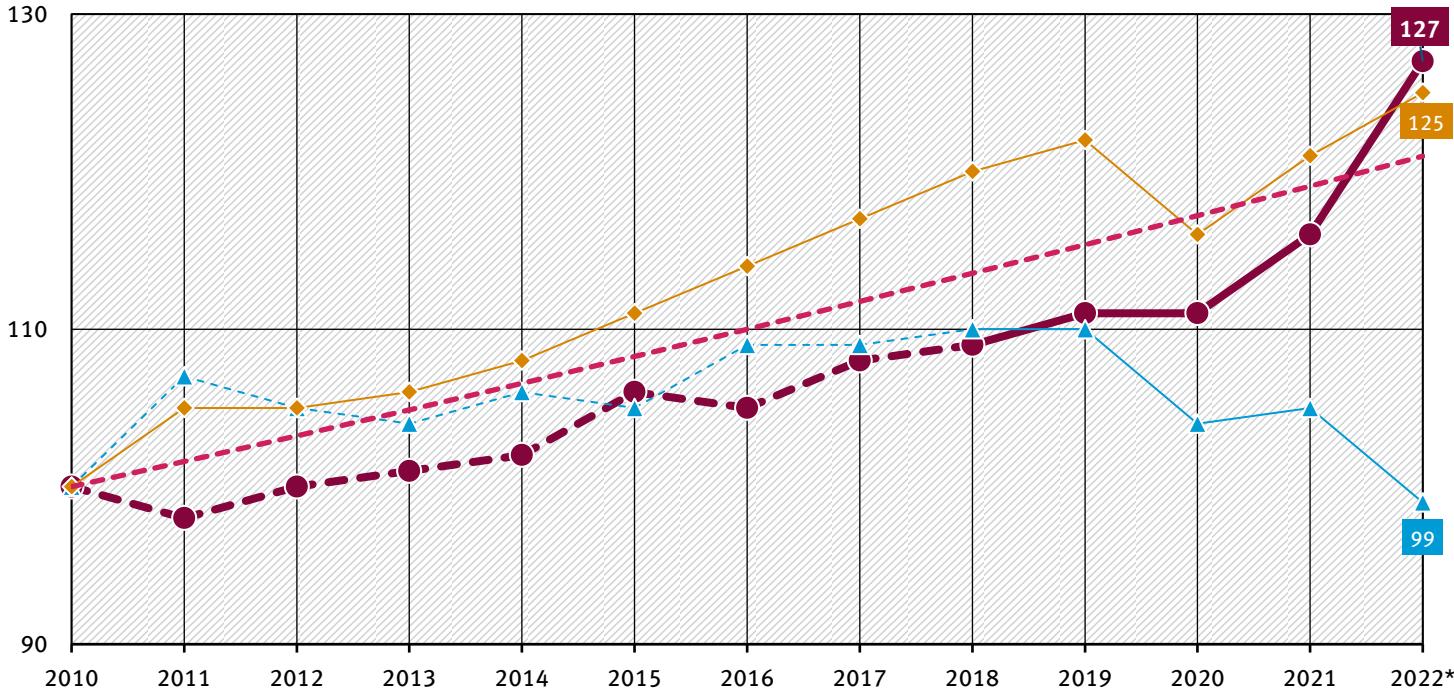


Total raw material productivity

Sum of gross domestic product and imports in relation to primary raw material input (RMI)

2010 = 100



—●— Total raw material productivity**

—◆— Gross domestic product and imports (adjusted for price)

—▲— Raw material input (RMI)

—·— Development Path according to German Sustainability Strategy***

* Preliminary result (as of 05/2025)

** Calculations by the Federal Statistical Office based on non-published differentiated data

*** Target according to "German Sustainability Strategy, Revision 2021": desired annual total raw material productivity growth rate from 2010 to 2030 corresponds to average annual growth between 2000 and 2010 (approx. 1.6 %)

Source: Federal Statistical Office 2025, 'Gesamtrohstoffproduktivität und ihre Komponenten, Index 2010=100', available online (accessed: 2025-05-25)